19 (VI) PINL 6.2

### 2018

# PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW

Paper: 6.2

Full Marks: 80

Time: Three hours

# The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

- 1. (a) Fill in the blanks with appropriate answer given in the brackets:

  1×10=10
  - (i) International Law \_\_\_\_\_ penalties for offences against morality.

    (describe/does not describe)
  - (ii) The expression "International Law" was introduced by \_\_\_\_\_.

    (Bentham/Austin)
  - (iii) Recognition of statehood is granted to the state mainly on \_\_\_\_\_ measures. (Political /Economic)

Contd.

- (iv) United Nation Charter came into force in the year \_\_\_\_\_.

  (1945/1946)
- (v) The Geneva Convention on the High Seas was adopted in the year \_\_\_\_\_. (1958/.1957)
- (vi) A neutral state is \_\_\_\_\_ to adopt the attitude of impartiality towards \_\_all the belligerents.

(required/not required)

- (vii) League of Nations was established on \_\_\_\_\_ 1920.

  (January 10/January 20)
- (viii) By resorting to \_\_\_\_\_ states seek to impose their will on each other.

  (war/settlement)
- (ix) A state must have the capacity to enter into relation with other states in order to call it a "State" in \_\_\_\_\_\_ Law. (Municipal/International)
- (x) In accordance with the traditional definition of war, war is a contest between armed force of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

  (Neutral states/belligerent states)

- (b) Write short notes on the following:  $2 \times 5 = 10$ 
  - (i) International Law is the vanishing point of Jurisprudence
  - (ii) Law of Nature
  - (iii) Diplomatic Agents
  - (iv) United Nations Organisation
  - (v) Extradition.
- 2. Define International Law. What are the main sources of International Law? Discuss.

4+8=12

## Or

Where does the importance of International Law lie? What is the main object of it? Discuss. 6+6=12

3. What do you mean by "State" in International Law? Discuss the essential characteristics of State. Suitably classify different types of States for the purpose of International Law.

# Or

All authorities agree that sovereign states are the subjects of International Law. Discuss.

4. What do you understand by recognition?

Discuss the various theories of recognition.

Distinguish between de facto and de jure recognition.

4+4+4=12

### Or

What do you mean by Intervention? What are the types of Intervention and grounds for intervention? 4+8=12

5. What do you mean by Neutrality? Discuss the rights and duties of Neutral States.

4+8=12

# Or

Write notes on the following:

6+6=12

- (a) Contraband
- (b) Disarmament.
- 6. Give an account of the Constitution of International Court of Justice and state what are the functions of the Court.

### Or

Write short notes on

6+6=12

- (a) Tokyo Trial
- (b) Nuremberg Trial.