

Total number of printed pages-4

19 (III) PRAD 3·6 (H)

2019

**PRISON ADMINISTRATION**

Paper : 3·6 (H<sub>3</sub>)

Full Marks : 80

Time : Three hours

***The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.***

1. Fill in the blanks with correct answer :  
1×10=10
- (a) The All India Jail Manual came into existence in \_\_\_\_\_. (1956/1957)
- (b) All India Committee on Jail Reforms was headed by \_\_\_\_\_. (Justice A. N. Mulla/Justice V.R. Krishna Iyer)
- (c) India has adopted \_\_\_\_\_ Self-Government in Prison.  
(complete/partial)
- (d) Constitutional protection against illegal arrest and torture provided in Article \_\_\_\_\_.  
(21/22)

Contd.

- (e) The utility of prison is for maintaining \_\_\_\_\_ (normal life/abnormal life)
- (f) Punishing an offender is a primary function of the \_\_\_\_\_. (State/Judiciary)
- (g) The objective of the open prisons is to \_\_\_\_\_ (punish/rehabilitate)
- (h) Prisoners can be broadly classified into \_\_\_\_\_ (two/three)
- (i) The Repatriation of Prisoners Act, 203 came into force from \_\_\_\_\_. (15th day of June, 2003/1st January, 2004)
- (j) Open Jail in Assam is situated in \_\_\_\_\_. (Guwahati/Jorhat)

2. Write notes on the following :  $2 \times 5 = 10$

- (a) Prison in Ancient India
- (b) Setting up Prison Panel
- (c) Overcrowding in Prison
- (d) Prison community
- (e) Role of Amnesty International in welfare of prisoners.

3. What do you mean by modern penology? Explain the role of prison in modern penology.  $4+8=12$

**Or**

What are the salient features of the present prison system in India? Trace the development of the prison system in United States of America.  $6+6=12$

4. What are the various remedial measures undertaken by the Government for reformation of prison in India.  $12$

**Or**

Write an exhaustive note about International Penal and Penitentiary Commission and its contribution to prison reforms.  $12$

5. Discuss elaborately the Indian Jail Reform Committee, 1919-1920.  $12$

**Or**

Suggest modification in prison administration for improving the efficiency of the institution.  $12$

6. Write the recommendation of the Mulla Jail Committee about prison administration.

12

**Or**

Write notes on the following: **(any two)**

6×2=12

(a) Judicial mandates for general administration of prisons

(b) Rights of prisoners

(c) Problem of under-trial prisoners.

7. Write an exhaustive note about criminality in prison. Suggest your view to combat it.

8+4=12

**Or**

Write briefly on the following: **(any two)**

6×2=12

(a) Prisoner and detenue

(b) Benefits of the open prison system

(c) Prison discipline.

2018

**PRISON ADMINISTRATION**

*Full Marks : 80*

Time : Three hours

***The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.***

1. Fill in the blanks with correct answer :  
1×10=10
- (a) The Indian Prison Act was passed in \_\_\_\_\_.  
(1894/1919)
- (b) A well-organised prison system is found since \_\_\_\_\_. (Brihaspati/Manu)
- (c) The Indian Jail Reforms Committee 1919-1920 was headed by \_\_\_\_\_.  
(Sir Alexander Cardew/Dr. W. C. Reckless)
- (d) As suggested by Pakwara Committee, a Modol Jail was first established in \_\_\_\_\_.  
(Delhi/Lucknow)

*Contd.*

(e) Mulla Committee suggested setting up of a \_\_\_\_\_ as a continuing body.

(National Prison Commission/  
State Prison Commission)

(f) The Law Commission in its \_\_\_\_\_ report made some recommendations for easing congestion in prisons.

(78th/79th)

(g) Jail is a subject matter of \_\_\_\_\_.  
(State list/Union list)

(h) Handcuffing is violative of \_\_\_\_\_ of the Constitution of India and be used only in exceptional cases.

(Article 21/Article 22)

(i) The objective of the open prison is to \_\_\_\_\_.  
(compensate/rehabilitate)

(j) Prison reforms are also known as \_\_\_\_\_.  
(human approach/correctional approach)

2. Write notes on the following:  $2 \times 5 = 10$

(a) Suggestion of Pakwara Committee

(b) Solitary confinement

(c) Object of punishment during the Hindu and Mughal period in India

(d) Two recommendations of All India Jail Reforms Committee

(e) Prison discipline.

3. Define Prison. Explain the role of prison in modern penology.  $4+8=12$

**Or**

“British Colonial rule marked the beginning of penal reforms in India” — Explain. 12

4. Write a note about criminality in prison. Also mention some suggestions to remove it.  $8+4=12$

**Or**

Discuss fully the following:  $6+6=12$

(a) Rights of prisoners

(b) Judicial mandates for general administration of prisons.

5. Write down the different prison reforms that have been made in Indian prison administration and suggest, if any which you feel necessary to be made.  $8+4=12$

**Or**

Write a note on custodial torture in prison with reference to some decided cases. 12

6. Write down the directives of the Apex Judiciary regarding prisoners and detainees. 12

**Or**

Discuss the factors necessitated to enact the Repatriation of Prisoners Act, 2003. 12

7. What is an Open Prison? Write about the origin and development of Open Prisons. Mention the characteristic features and benefits of the Open Prison System. 2+4+6=12

**Or**

Write short notes on the following:

**(any two)**

6+6=12

- (a) Self-government in prisons
- (b) Prisoner's health
- (c) The Prison Community.