

Total number of printed pages-4

19 (III) PBPR 3.7 (H)

2019

**PROBATION AND PAROLE**

Paper : 3.7 (H4-CC)

Full Marks : 80

Time : Three hours

***The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.***

1. Choose the correct answer :  $1 \times 10 = 10$
- (a) Probation system is based on \_\_\_\_\_.  
(reformative theory/preventive theory)
- (b) The conditional release from prison under parole may begin after inmate has completed \_\_\_\_\_ ( $1/3/2/3$ ) of the sentence.
- (c) Probation law was formally enacted in Massachusetts State for the first time in \_\_\_\_\_. (1878/1887)

Contd.

- (d) The function of the Parole board is \_\_\_\_\_ (quasi judicial/judicial) in nature.
- (e) The system of probation owes its origin to \_\_\_\_\_. (John Augustus/ Dr. Sutherland)
- (f) The section 7 of the Probation of Offenders Act, 1958 states that the report of the Probation Officer is \_\_\_\_\_. (confidential/non-confidential)
- (g) The order made under the Probation of Offenders Act can be \_\_\_\_\_. (appeal and revision/cannot be appeal and revision)
- (h) "Custody Parole" may be granted to the convict by a trial court concerned for a period of not more than \_\_\_\_\_ (5/6/8) hours.
- (i) Parole implies the early release of the convict while Probation is the suspension of sentence of an offender.  
(True/False)
- (j) In USA \_\_\_\_\_ (Parole Board/Court) is responsible to grant or deny parole.

2. Write short notes on the following : 2×5=10

- (a) Condition of parole system
- (b) Parole Board role
- (c) Object of Juvenile Justice Act
- (d) Probation law in UK
- (e) Probation Officer.

3. Discuss the origin of probation system in India. What are the essential of probation law ? 12

**OR**

What do you mean by probation ? Discuss the role of the judiciary in shaping the probation system in India. 12

4. Discuss the probation law of USA. Give a comparative view with the Indian probation law. 12

**OR**

Discuss what is the object of Probation of Offenders Act, 1958. Discuss the function and power of probation officer. 12

5. Discuss what is the object of parole law in India. Discuss the function of Parole Board. Discuss on what condition parole is granted. 12

**OR**

Distinguish between Parole law and Probation law. 12

6. Discuss the essentials of ideal parole system. Discuss how parole violators are controlled by law. 12

**OR**

Give a comparative view of parole system of UK and USA. 12

7. Discuss how parole board is functioning in India. Discuss its powers and functions. 12

**OR**

Discuss how judiciary have been playing a pivotal role in parole in India and in USA. 12